

Pricing Guide for Household Trades & Services

A guide to home renovation costs & associated services around Australia





ABOUT SERVICESEEKING.COM.AU

ServiceSeeking.com.au is a unique tender website where customers describe what they want, how much they are willing to pay and how long they are prepared to wait and businesses compete to win the work. Customers can compare a range of quotes online before choosing the winning business.

ServiceSeeking.com.au flips the "ring around" upside-down. Businesses now chase customers, not the other way around.

ServiceSeeking.com.au is the engine that powers TrueLocal's "Get Quotes" and eBay Services and has had over \$75,000,000.00 worth of projects posted online already.

To ensure a level of quality on the site, each tradesperson and contractor has a service score, which is a feedback rating by users, similar to the feedback given to sellers on eBay.



INTRODUCTION TO THE PRICING GUIDE

How much does it cost to call in a painter? What about a plumber or electrician?

This Report identifies the highest, lowest and average costs of trades and contractors supplying home repair and renovation services throughout Australia.

The cost of a home repair or renovation ranges from \$15 an hour for lawn mowing all the way up to \$250 an hour for a team of professional painters.

Based on prices supplied for more than 26,536 home renovation and repair jobs across Australia between October 2007 and July 2009, the Pricing Guide for Household Trades & Services offers groundbreaking data on what homeowners should be paying for household trades & services.

Cost of Renovating Your House

Job Type	Lowest I	Hourly Rate*	Avg	Hourly Rate*	High	est Hourly Rate*	Avg F	ull Quote
Renovations & Extensions	\$	50	\$	74	\$	110	\$	7,292
Bathrooms	\$	35	\$	57	\$	80	\$	5,726
Fixtures & Fittings	\$	35	\$	56	\$	75	\$	283
Kitchens	\$	40	\$	56	\$	70	\$	5,321

*Quoted hourly rates in some categories are for multiple tradesmen simultaneously (eg removals/painting etc). Amounts quoted include GST & taxes. Source: n = 26,536 | Valid quotes placed on ServiceSeeking.com.au between 1 Oct 2007 & 31 July 2009

Cost of General Household Trades

Job Type	Lowest	Hourly Rate*	Avg	g Hourly Rate*	Hig	hest Hourly Rate*	Avg	Full Quote
Plumbing	\$	25	\$	68	\$	178	\$	1,093
Gas Fitting & Piping	\$	50	\$	66	\$	88	\$	823
Electrical Services	\$	30	\$	65	\$	140	\$	948
Cabinetmaking & Joinery	\$	35	\$	53	\$	89	\$	5,678
Carpentry	\$	25	\$	50	\$	100	\$	3,052
Bricks & Bricklaying	\$	35	\$	52	\$	85	\$	8,165
Building & Labouring	\$	20	\$	51	\$	95	\$	27,910
Home Handiwork	\$	15	\$	50	\$	150	\$	1,010
Building Maintenance	\$	25	\$	47	\$	70	\$	5,209
Furniture Removal	\$	20	\$	106	\$	154	\$	811

*Quoted hourly rates in some categories are for multiple tradesmen simultaneously (eg removals/painting etc). Amounts quoted include GST & taxes. Source: n = 26,536 | Valid quotes placed on ServiceSeeking.com.au between 1 Oct 2007 & 31 July 2009



Cost of Indoor Services

Job Type	Lowest Hourly Rate	e*	Avg Hourly Rate*	Highest Hourly Rate*	Avg Ful	I Quote
Glass, Windows & Skylights	\$ 50	0	\$83	\$ 150	\$	3,084
Air Conditioning & Heating	\$ 5	5	\$83	\$ 140	\$	1,613
Hot Water Systems	\$ 50	0	\$81	\$ 100	\$	1,933
Locks & Security Systems	\$ 4	5	\$ 48	\$ 55	\$	449
Security & Alarms	\$ 50	0	\$68	\$ 77	\$	930
Appliance Repairs & Service	\$ 15	5	\$67	\$ 110	\$	781
Fit Outs	\$ 33	3	\$ 62	\$ 95	\$	4,284
Pest Control	\$ 50	0	\$61	\$ 90	\$	271
Lighting	\$ 20	0	\$54	\$ 90	\$	250
Flooring	\$ 3	5	\$52	\$ 66	\$	3,264
Ceilings	\$ 30	0	\$50	\$ 65	\$	2,003
Walls & Cladding	\$ 34	4	\$ 49	\$ 90	\$	3,311
Gyprock	\$ 29	9	\$ 47	\$ 75	\$	3,016
Plastering & Rendering	\$ 25	5	\$ 46	\$ 70	\$	2,545
Painting	\$ 25	5	\$ 41	\$ 250	\$	3,139
Tiling & Paving	\$ 20	6	\$ 43	\$ 128	\$	2,470

*Quoted hourly rates in some categories are for multiple tradesmen simultaneously (eg removals/painting etc). Amounts quoted include GST & taxes. Source: n = 26,536 | Valid quotes placed on ServiceSeeking.com.au between 1 Oct 2007 & 31 July 2009

Cost of Outdoor Services

Job Type	Lowest Ho	ourly Rate*	Av	g Hourly Rate*	Hig	hest Hourly Rate*	Avg F	Full Quote
Demolition	\$	32	\$	53	\$	95	\$	3,684
Asbestos Removal	\$	65	\$	69	\$	75	\$	1,084
Landscaping	\$	20	\$	51	\$	100	\$	4,296
Doors, Fences & Gates	\$	25	\$	50	\$	75	\$	2,833
Roofs & Gutters	\$	36	\$	59	\$	90	\$	3,458
Drainage & Sewers	\$	70	\$	77	\$	85	\$	1,313
Concrete, Cement & Formwork	\$	30	\$	49	\$	140	\$	4,287
Pools, Spas & Saunas	\$	35	\$	46	\$	66	\$	4,684
Lawns, Gardens & Trees	\$	15	\$	39	\$	80	\$	792
Rubbish Removal	\$	35	\$	37	\$	40	\$	434
Excavation & Earthmoving	\$	30	\$	73	\$	85	\$	2,242

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WHAT'S HAPPENING WITH RENOVATION COSTS IN AUSTRALIA

Renovationplanning.com.au founder Alex Brooks says the price of home and renovation services in Australia is as competitive as it's ever been.

"Uncertainty about the housing market and the economy seems to have kept a lid on skyrocketing trades costs," says Brooks, who is also the author of Planning Your Perfect Home Renovation.

"Australians are in the best position in a long time to take advantage of skilled services."

Anecdotal evidence from renovators across Australia shows the availability of services in most areas is better than it has been in years.

Each Australian state has varying levels of renovation demand, with Queensland, WA, NT and SA showing strong demand recently.

It looks like NSW is back to levels that started tapering off when the housing market began to decline after 2004.

"Home owners want to improve their property, but they are more cost-conscious than in the past when a booming housing market allowed them to spend more money knowing they would get a return," Brooks says.

"These days, renovators need to get maximum bang for their buck and a report like ServiceSeeking Pricing Guide for Household Trades & Services means they have a great guide as to an appropriate price to pay."



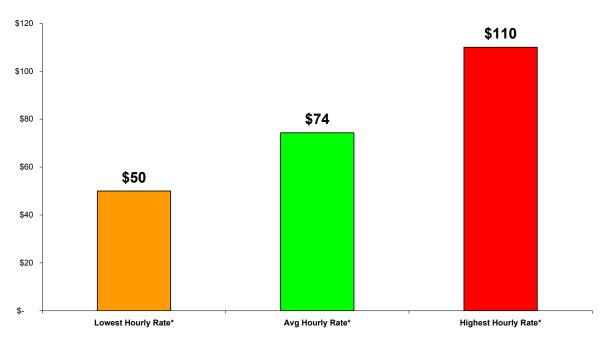
RENOVATION COSTS

How much do architects charge for renovation or extension plans?

Architects charge between \$50 and \$110 per hour for their labour, with an average quoted hourly rate of \$74 per hour. The average quoted price for renovation or extension drafting is \$7,292.

Typically, an architect will make a site visit and work with the client to produce drawings and plans to their liking. Architects can also assist with submitting plans and development applications to councils and the relevant authorities.

Some architects can recommend builders and contractors, provide project management and interior design services, as well as help source fixtures and fittings. Often, architects have relationships with suppliers of building materials and can negotiate a better price than you can ordinarily get through retail channels.



Renovations & Extensions

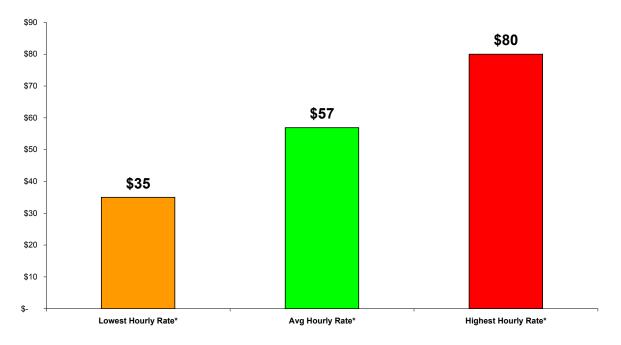


How much should I pay for a bathroom renovation?

Builders charge between \$35 and \$80 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$57 per hour. The average total quoted price for bathroom renovation work is \$5,726.

Commonly, a bathroom renovation can include the services of several trade specialists like plumbers and tilers. Most renovation quotes do not include prices for fixtures and fittings, but do include some basic consumables.

Bathroom specialists will often be able to help their customers select appropriate fixtures for their new bathroom and negotiate favourable prices with suppliers.



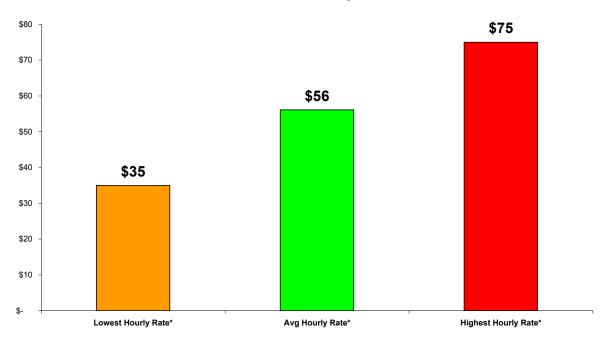
Bathrooms



How much should I pay to install kitchen & bathroom fixtures & fittings?

Tradesmen typically charge \$35 to \$75 per hour to install fixtures with an average quoted rate of \$56 per hour. **The average quoted total for fixture installation is \$283.**

The most common jobs involve fitting new taps, basins and vanity units in kitchens and bathrooms.



Fixtures & Fittings

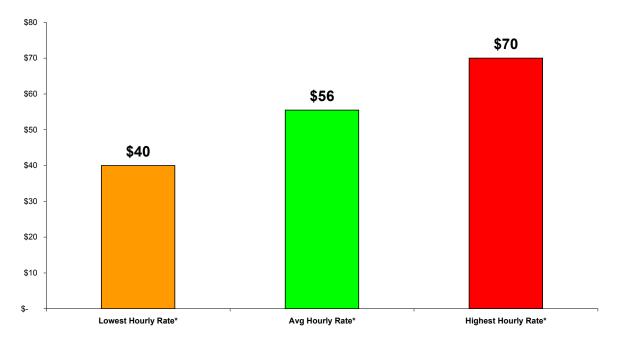


How much should my kitchen renovation cost?

The average kitchen renovation job costs around \$5,321. Builders charge anywhere between \$40 and \$70 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$56 per hour.

Total prices vary depending on whether materials are included. Prices for kitchen renovations vary dramatically depending on the quality of appliances, fixtures and fittings used.

In many cases, kitchen renovations require the skills of many different tradesmen like plumbers and gasfitters to plumb in sinks, ovens and dishwashers, or carpenters to build and install cabinets and benches.



Kitchens



GENERAL TRADES COSTS

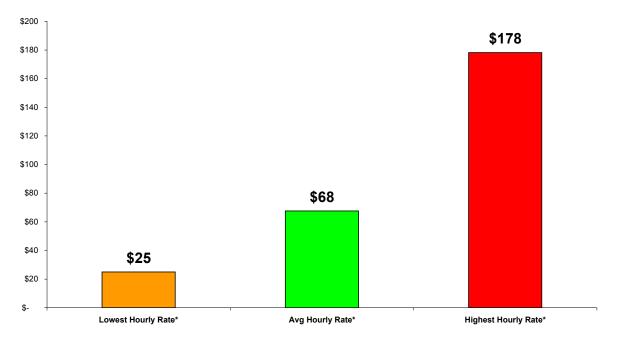
How much should a plumber cost?

Plumbers charge anywhere between \$25 and \$178 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$68 per hour. The average total price for a typical plumbing job is \$1,093.

Low end hourly rates are for basic work like fixing leaks and drips and can often be completed successfully by a handyman rather than a qualified plumber. High end hourly rates often include the labour of a plumber and apprentice.

Total prices vary depending on whether materials are included. Simple consumables like washers and hoses are commonly included in the quoted price, whilst more expensive or specific parts are not included.

As plumbing can be dirty work, many plumbers offer to clean up after themselves. You should make sure that a plumber is licensed and insured.



Plumbing

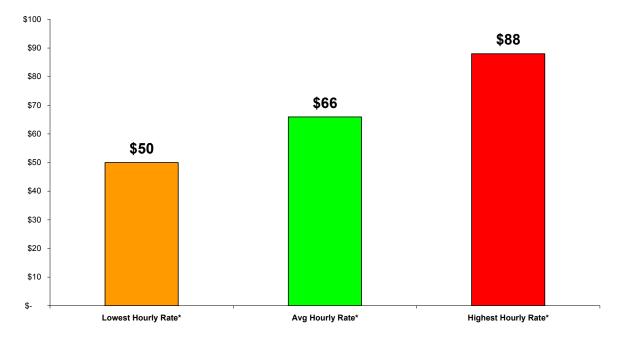


How much should I pay for gasfitting work?

Licensed gas-fitters typically charge between \$50 and \$88 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$66 per hour. These rates often include the services of a skilled gas-fitter and an apprentice. **The average quoted price for a complete gas-fitting job is \$823.**

Typically, gas-fitters are employed to install gas ovens and piping into new kitchens, repair gas piping and leaks, plumb in gas hot water systems, or install bayonet taps or connections for gas heaters. Some tradesmen often have relationships with suppliers of appliances like hot water heaters, and can help negotiate a good price for their customers.

Any tradesmen working with gas installations and pipe repairs must be licensed and insured.



Gas Fitting & Piping



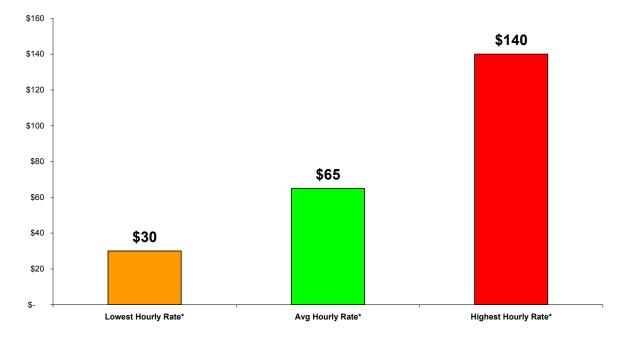
What should my electrician cost?

Electricians charge anywhere between \$30 and \$140 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$65 per hour. **The average total price quoted for electrical work is \$948.**

Common electrical jobs include small jobs like the installation of new lighting, fans, powerpoints, or safety switches, through to complete re-wiring or circuit repair. As with many trades, quotes often include both the services of a skilled electrician and an apprentice.

Basic materials like wiring and switches are commonly included in quotes, but more expensive electrical fixtures like lights, fans or safety switches are priced separately.

Make sure that any electrical work is carried out by a fully licensed tradesman.



Electrical Services



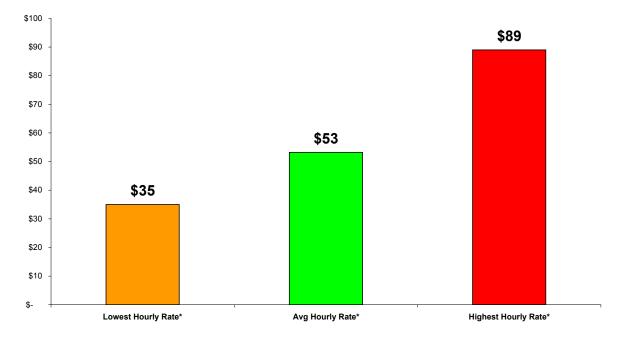
How much does a cabinetmaker charge?

The average full price quoted for cabinetmaking & joinery jobs is \$5,678.

Cabinetmakers charge anywhere between \$35 and \$89 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$53 per hour.

Total prices vary depending on whether the job is part of a larger project. Many customers request quotes for cabinetmaking & joinery as part of a larger renovation or commercial fit out. Prices are also often exclusive of materials.

Examples of cabinetmaking and joinery jobs include shelving, custom pieces and walk in wardrobes. Prices for custom pieces are usually quoted on a per hour basis.



Cabinetmaking & Joinery

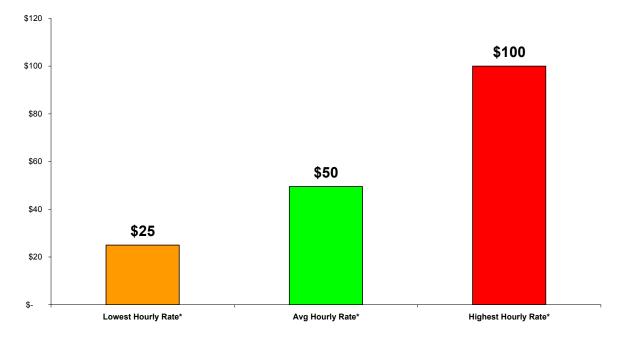


How much should my carpentry job cost?

The average full quoted price for carpentry jobs is \$3,052. Carpenters charge anywhere between \$25 and \$100 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$50 per hour.

Customers most often request quotes for timber and patio decking and staircase installation. Carpenters also quote on new home builds and general renovation jobs which can be co-ordinated by a project manager. Some customers require carpenters for maintenance and smaller jobs such as planing back doors and window sills.

Quotes can include timber and building materials. Carpenters sometimes work in teams and customers will pay more if more than one carpenter is required to complete the job.



Carpentry

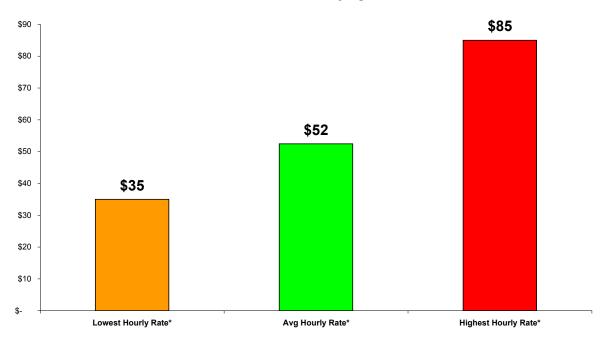


How much should my bricklaying cost?

The average full quoted price for bricklaying is **\$8,165**. Bricklayers charge anywhere between \$35 and \$85 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$52 per hour.

Builders often arrange bricklaying as one part of a larger home renovation or landscaping job. They will often exclude the cost of materials in their quote when quoting on an hourly basis. If a fixed price is provided, then bricks and materials are usually included.

Customers request quotes for bricklaying to build retaining walls, besserblock walls, internal walls, external brick fences, garage conversions, residential and holiday home construction.



Bricks & Bricklaying



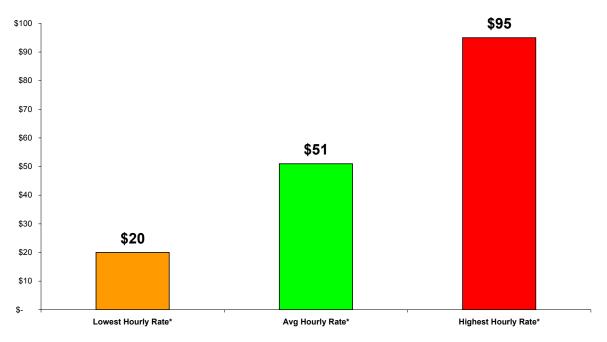
How much should general building & labouring cost?

The average building and labouring job costs around \$27,910. Builders charge anywhere between \$20 and \$95 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$51 per hour.

General Building & Labouring covers everything from full new home builds, renovations, decking, new storey builds, knock down and rebuild, narrow block new home construction, garage construction, commercial fit outs and subdivisions.

Materials are often quoted separately.

Builders often work in teams and the hourly rate quoted can often include more than one labourer. Customers often include individuals with no building experience and also owner builders.



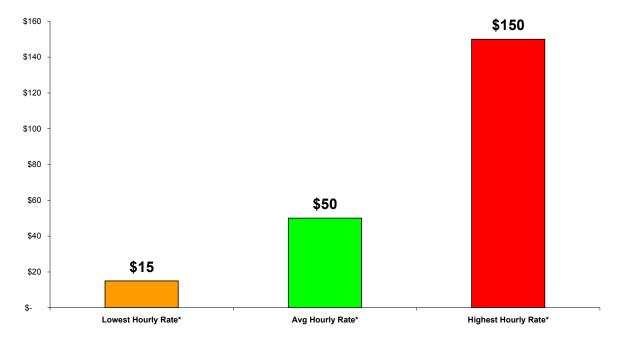
Building & Labouring



How much should I pay for a handyman?

The average home handiwork job costs around \$1,010. Handymen charge anywhere between \$15 and \$150 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$50 per hour.

Handymen commonly perform basic tasks like gardening or clearing gutters, hanging pictures, replacing light globes or smoke detector batteries, through to more complicated repairs of plaster or tiles, fixing leaking taps, and simple carpentry jobs.



Home Handiwork

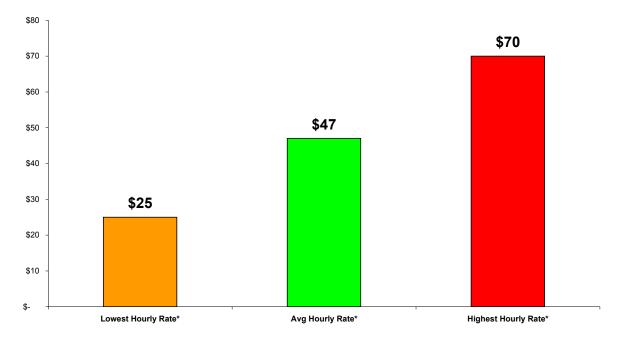


How much should I pay for building maintenance?

The average quote for building maintenance work is \$5,209. Building maintenance experts charge anywhere between \$25 and \$70 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$47 per hour.

Building Maintenance jobs range from strata maintenance in apartment complexes to jobs around the house. Customers request quotes for a wide range of different jobs, including patching walls, tightening door hinges, fixing leaks and repairing appliances.

Larger jobs that require more than one tradesman will result in quotes with higher hourly rates.



Building Maintenance

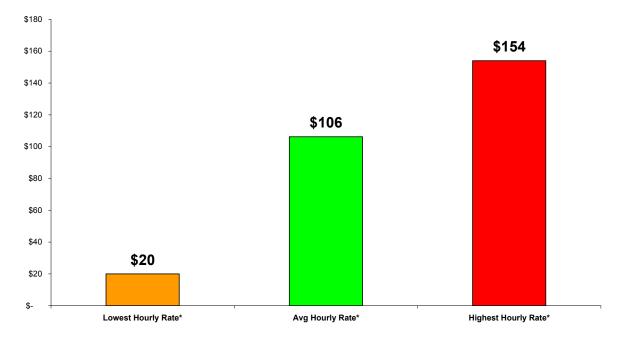


How much should furniture removal cost?

Removalists charge between \$20 and \$154 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$106 per hour. The average total price for a typical furniture removal job is \$811.

Often hourly rates include many removalists and vehicle hire as well, which explains the variation between low and high quotes.

Some removal companies offer added services like packing and unpacking, box hire, or insurance which can increase the total quoted price, but offer better value for you.



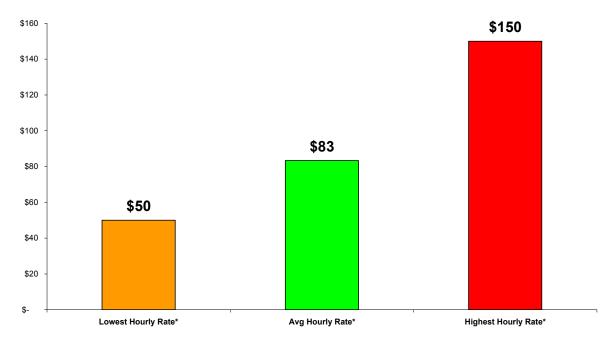
Furniture Removal



INDOOR COSTS

How much should a glazier cost for window repairs?

Glaziers cost between \$50 and \$150 per hour with an average hourly rate of \$83. An average glass and windows job costs \$3,084. Quotes typically include installation and supply of materials.



Glass, Windows & Skylights

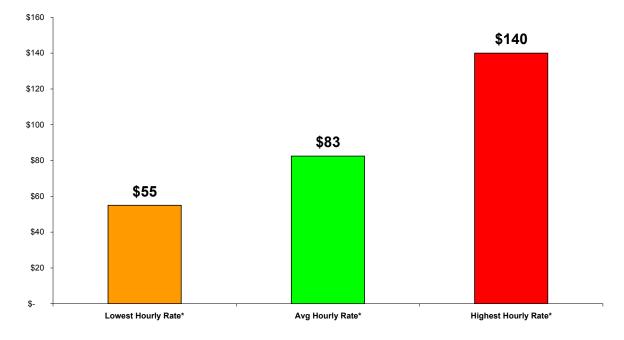


How much should my air conditioning installation cost?

The average air conditioning installation costs \$1,613 and you should expect to pay anywhere between \$55 and \$140 per hour for labour. The average rate quoted for an air conditioning installation is \$83 per hour.

Typically, quotes include basic materials like brackets and drainage piping, electrical work and the removal of old air conditioning units, but generally do not include the supply of the new air conditioner.

Some installation companies also deal and distribute air conditioning units and can often negotiate a discount or a cash-back offer for the hardware.



Air Conditioning & Heating

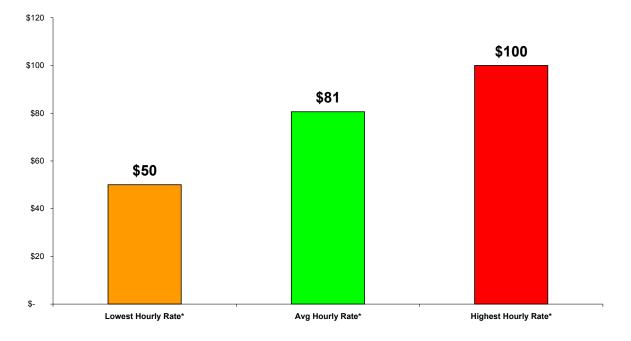


How much should I pay for hot water installation & repairs?

It will cost between \$50 and \$100 per hour with an average quoted rate of \$81 per hour for hot water system installation and repairs. The average total price quoted for hot water system work is \$1933, which often includes the supply of a new unit.

Many quotes include the supply of a new unit and removal of the old unit.

Commonly, customers are switching to solar or off peak systems to reduce energy costs. Many consumers may be entitled to a State or Federal government rebate for installing more energy efficient and environmentally friendly systems.



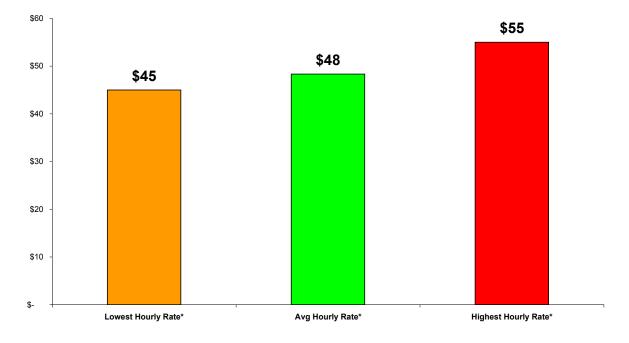
Hot Water Systems



How much should I pay for a locksmith?

Locksmiths charge anywhere between \$45 and \$55 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$48 per hour. The average total price quoted for locks and security work is \$449.

Commonly, customers request quotes for replacing door and window locks or alarm systems.



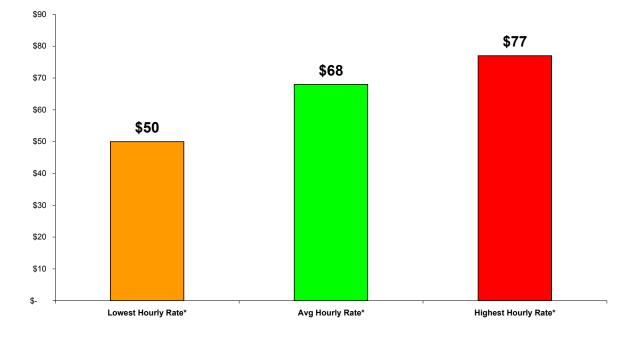
Locks & Security Systems



What should I pay for an alarm system to be installed?

The average total quoted price for Security Alarm installation is \$930. Security experts charge between \$50 and \$77 per hour with an average quoted rate of \$68.

Typically, quotes include the supply of the alarm system itself as well as installation. An alarm system usually includes a central console or panel, several motion sensors, internal and external sirens and cabling.



Security & Alarms

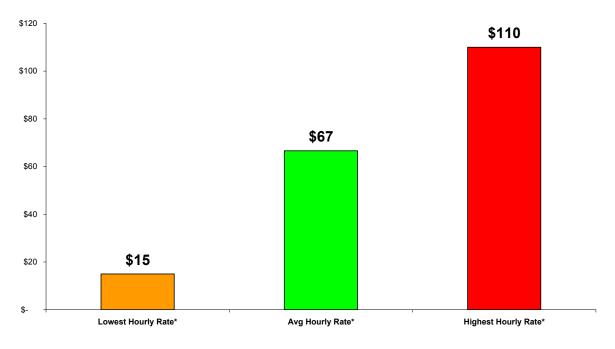


How much should I pay for my household appliance repairs?

The total quoted price for an appliance repair is \$781. Repairers charge anywhere from \$15 to \$110 per hour, with an average quoted rate of \$67 per hour.

Common appliance repair jobs include installing dishwashers or waste disposal units that can require the skills of a plumber.

Often, appliance repair quotes include expensive spare parts, especially for whitegoods, like fridges, washing machines or dryers. This often makes the cost of repair almost as expensive as buying a replacement appliance.



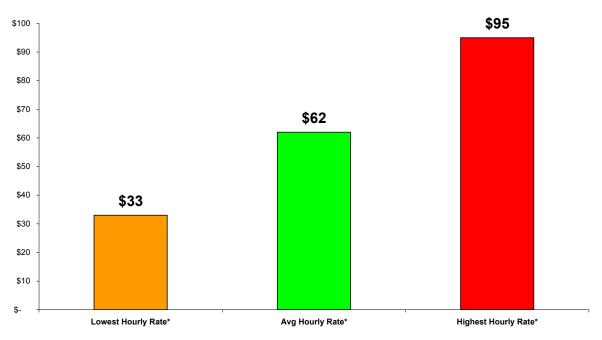
Appliance Repairs & Service



What should my fit out cost?

Builders charge between \$33 and \$95 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$62 per hour. The average quoted full price for a fit out is \$4,284.

Typically fit outs include simple internal building work like building shelves, building kitchen or bathroom cabinets, and built-in wardrobes.



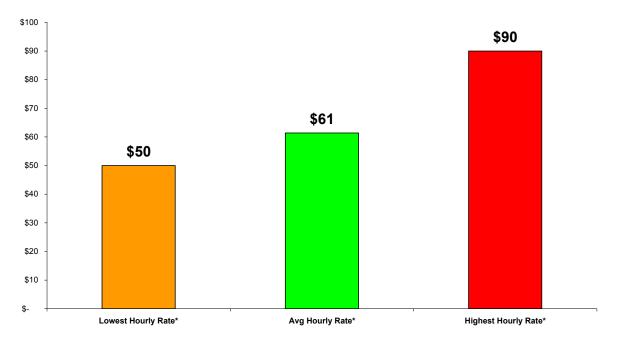
Fit Outs



How much does pest control cost?

Pest controllers and exterminators charge between \$50 and \$90 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$61 per hour. The average total quote for pest control work like an inspection and spray is \$271.

General pest control usually includes an inspection and chemical spray treatment to get rid of ants, silverfish, moths, cockroaches, fleas or termites.



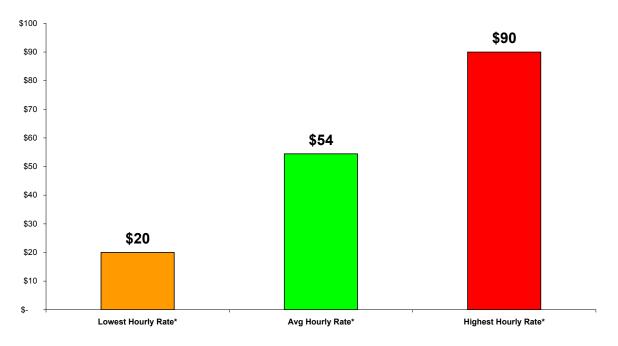
Pest Control



How much should lighting installation and repair cost?

Electricians and lighting specialists charge anywhere from \$20 to \$90 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$54 per hour. **The average total quote for lighting repair or installation is \$250.**

Most lighting work requires the services of a licensed electrician. Common jobs include repairing halogen down-lights, installing bathroom lights like the IXL Tastic or installing basic security lights. Most quotes do not include the lights themselves.



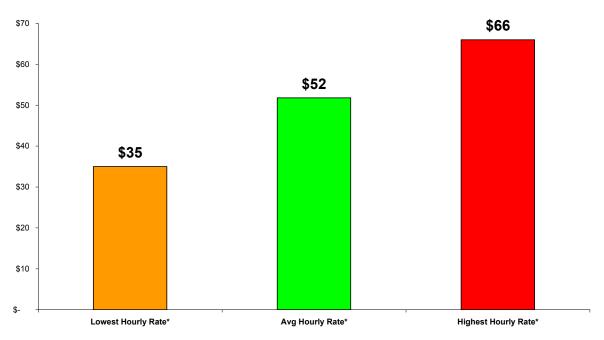
Lighting



How much should my flooring job cost?

The average full price for flooring work is \$3,264. Flooring experts charge anywhere between \$35 and \$66 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$52 per hour.

Flooring experts are often carpenters by trade. Common flooring jobs include floor polishing, laminated floor installation, vinyl flooring installation and timber flooring installation. Carpet removal is often included as part of fixed price quotes.



Flooring

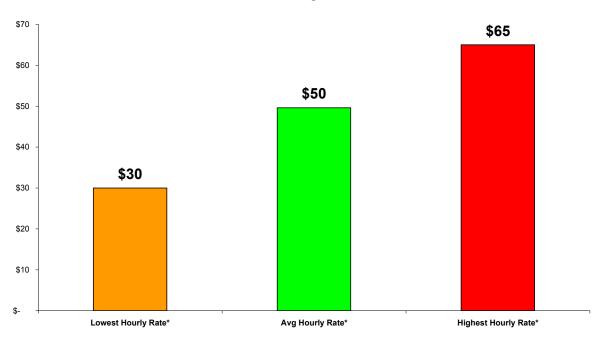


How much should my ceiling repair or installation cost?

The average full price quoted for work on ceilings is \$2,003. Builders charge anywhere between \$30 and \$65 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$50 per hour.

Ceiling experts quote on jobs that range from repairs and maintenance to installation of new ceilings and cornices. Paint and plaster is often included as part of the quote.

Hourly rates rise if a customer requires more than one trades person.



Ceilings

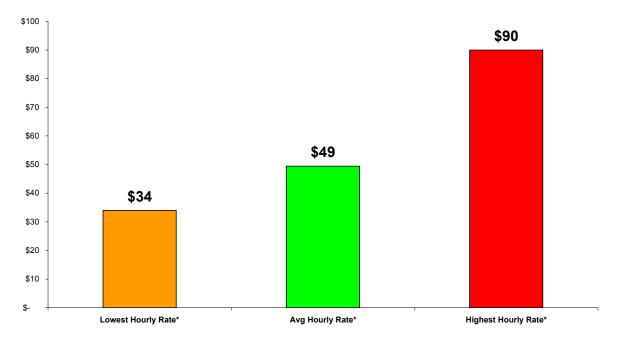


How much should my walls and cladding job cost?

The average full quoted price for walls and cladding jobs is \$3,311. Walls and cladding experts charge anywhere between \$34 and \$90 per hour with an average quoted rate of \$49 per hour.

Common jobs include the installation and design of feature walls, erection and installation of internal and external walls, cornice/skirting work, wall sheeting, plastering, rendering and taping. Quotes often exclude painting and electrical work.

Walls and cladding experts will charge more if more than one trades person is required to do the job.



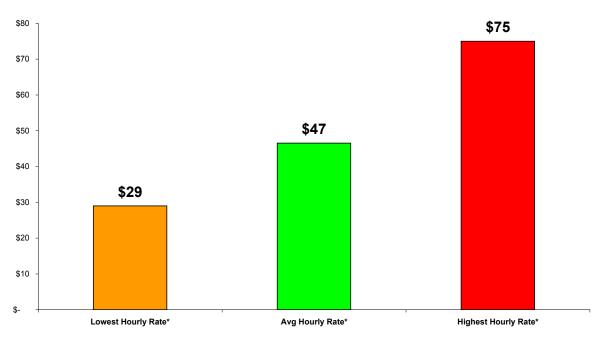
Walls & Cladding



How much should gyprock installation or repair cost?

The average total quoted price for work with gyprock is \$3,016. Builders charge anywhere between \$29 and \$75 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$47 per hour for installing and repairing plasterboard and Gyprock.

Commonly, customers request quotes from Gyprock experts for ceiling and wall installation and repairs. If more than one person is required to do the job, the hourly rate increases.



Gyprock

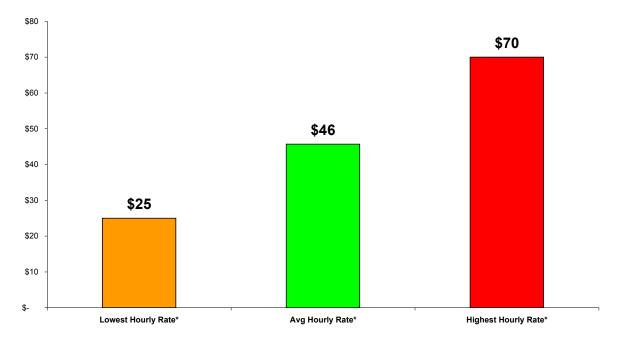


How much does plastering and rendering cost?

The average total price for plastering and rendering is \$2,545. Plasterers and renderers charge anywhere between \$25 and \$70 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$46 per hour.

The most common plastering job is to repair holes in walls. Many plasterers will include undercoat and matched paint in the cost of the quote. Many plasterers prefer to give fixed price quotes rather than hourly rates.

Rendering quotes are usually priced on an hourly rate basis and many quotes include supply of bondcrete, supply of steel corners, supply of sand and cement and other materials to finish off the job.



Plastering & Rendering

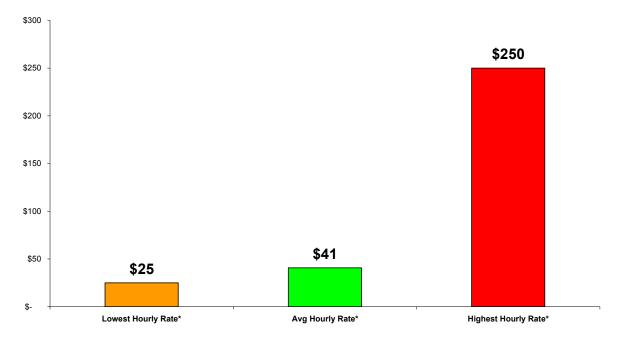


How much should painting cost?

Painters charge anywhere between \$25 and \$250 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$41 per hour. The average full quoted price for painting work is \$3,139.

Painters generally work in teams. Larger jobs typically require 3 or more painters and that is when the quoted hourly rate creeps above \$150 per hour.

Painting quotes typically include labour, paint and materials, two coats on walls, doors and trims and three coats on the ceiling. Sometimes quotes require the preparation of surfaces, like sanding or removing wallpaper.



Painting

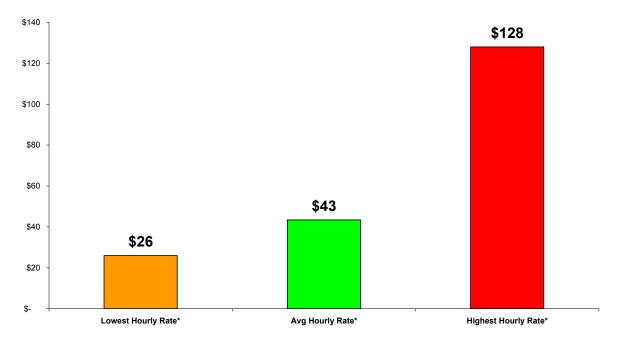


How much should tiling and paving cost?

Tilers charge between \$26 and \$128 per hour, with an average quoted rate of \$43 per hour. The average quoted full price for tiling & paving jobs is \$2,470.

Customers look for tiling and paving quotes across a wide range of activities, including home renovation, bathroom renovation, commercial fit outs, swimming pool areas, landscaping and "whole of house" tiling.

Quotes often include labour, and basic materials like glue or grout, but will not usually include the cost of the tiles. Tilers often have relationships with suppliers and can negotiate better prices on tiles than customers can though retail channels.



Tiling & Paving



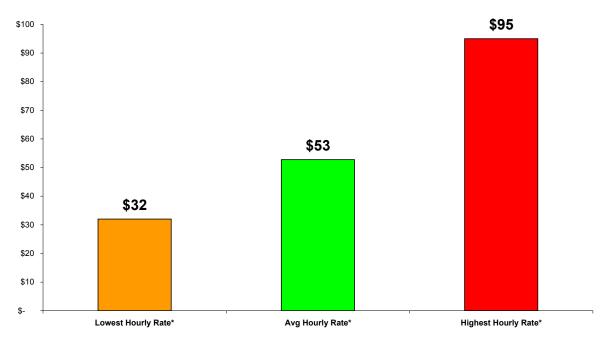
OUTDOOR COSTS

How much should my demolition cost?

Demolition experts charge anywhere between \$32 and \$95 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$53 per hour. **The average quoted price for demolition work is \$3,684.**

Total prices vary depending on whether the job is part of a larger project. Many quotes exclude or list separately bobcat hire and council waste disposal fees and charges separately.

Customers request quotes for demolition of internal walls as part of a larger renovation, demolition of entire houses, site levelling, removal of above ground pools, stripping out kitchen and bathrooms.



Demolition

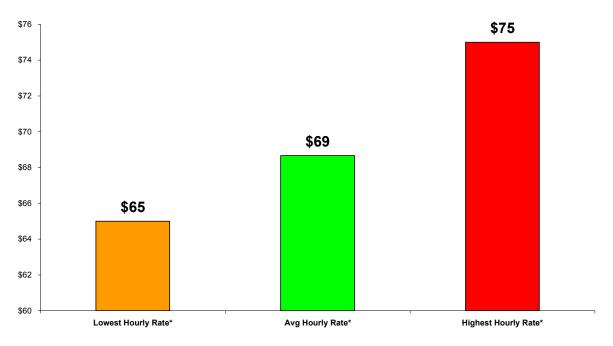


How much should asbestos removal cost?

Asbestos removal typically costs between \$65 and \$75 per hour, with an average quoted rate of \$69 per hour. **The average total amount quoted is \$1,084.**

As broken asbestos is a known carcinogen, removal is typically more expensive than ordinary rubbish removal. Whilst not dangerous when intact, broken asbestos can cause serious health problems and should not be disposed of along with normal waste.

Asbestos is typically found in walls, roofing and eaves, and typically its removal is part of a larger job like a roofing restoration or renovation.



Asbestos Removal

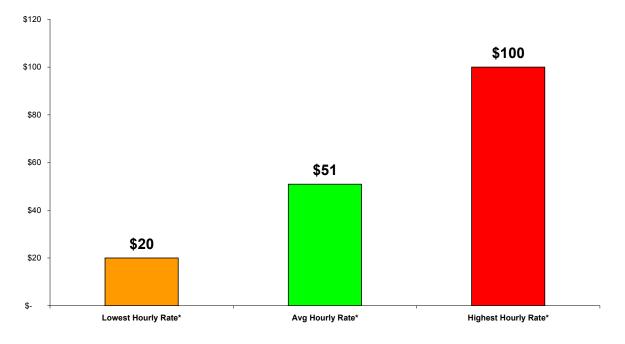


How much should landscaping cost?

The average full price for landscaping is \$4,296. Landscapers charge anywhere between \$20 and \$100 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$51 per hour.

Landscapers will typically charge less for general pruning and maintenance and much more if they are redesigning your garden. Quotes at the higher end of the pricing spectrum often include construction of retaining walls or some earthmoving and excavation.

Landscapers often work in teams and prices creep up when more than one landscaper is required to complete the job.



Landscaping

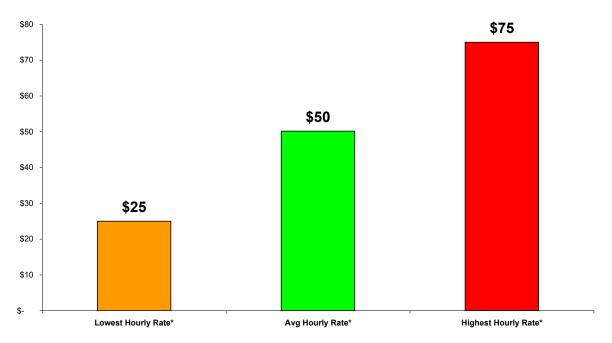


How much should I pay for installation or repairs to doors, fences & gates?

The average door, fencing and gate jobs is \$2,833. Door, fencing and gate experts charge anywhere between \$25 and \$75 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$50 per hour.

Fencing jobs are the most common job in this category. Customers often seek builders to construct boundary fences or to update a fence that might be old or dilapidated.

Door jobs are usually treated separately. Customers ask for door experts to install new doors in residential housing and holiday homes. Customers request bi-fold doors, exterior doors, panoramic doors, interior doors and French doors to be installed.



Doors, Fences & Gates

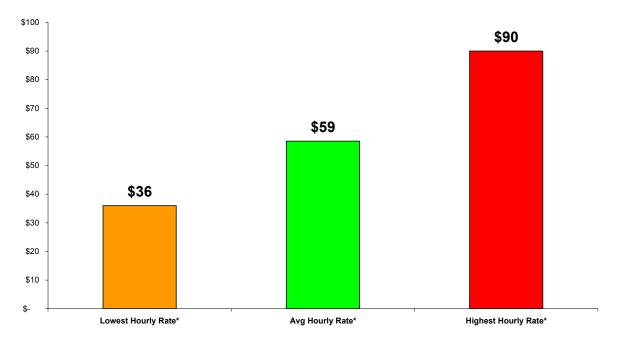


How much should I pay for roofing or guttering work?

Roofing specialists charge between \$36 and \$90 per hour, with an average quoted rate of \$59 per hour. **On average the full quoted price for roofing works is \$3,458.**

Simple roofing jobs include the cleaning and repairing of guttering, waterproofing, or repairing leaks and cracked tiles. Small projects may cost a few hundred dollars in labour and materials.

More complex projects include the complete replacement of corrugated iron or roof tiling, which can cost several thousand dollars. Quotes often include the provision of materials and many roofing experts offer to clean up at the end of the job.



Roofs & Gutters

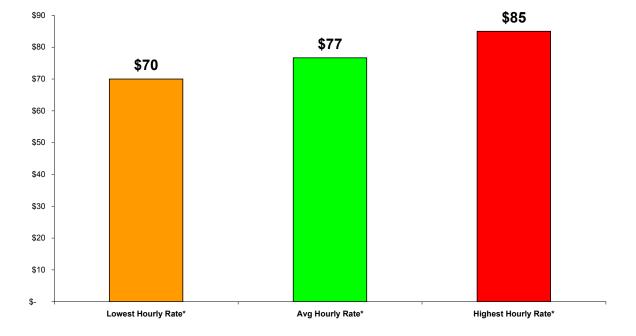


How much should I pay for drainage & sewer work?

Plumbers typically charge between \$70 and \$85 per hour with an average quoted rate of \$77 per hour for drainage and sewerage work. **The average full quoted price for drainage work is \$1,313.**

Typically, these types of jobs include plumbing new connections into existing sewerage systems, installing or repairing stormwater drainage or unblocking drains and sewer pipes.

Some plumbers use closed circuit TV cameras to identify blocks and breaks in drains and sewer pipes.



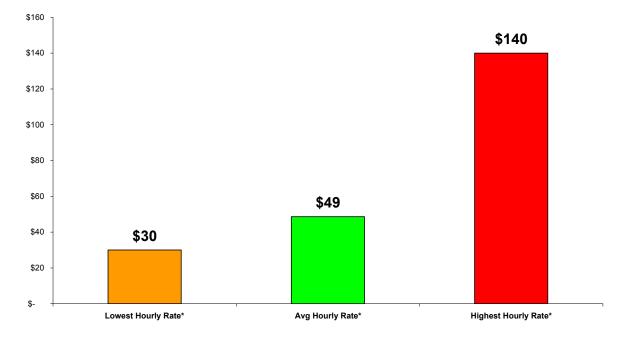
Drainage & Sewers



How much should concreting cost?

Concreters charge anywhere between \$30 and \$140 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$49 per hour. **The average full price quoted is \$4,287.**

Customers generally request concreting quotes as part of a home renovation. Concreting quotes have been submitted for stencilling, construction of driveways and garages, general slab pouring, polished concrete flooring, and tiling work.



Concrete, Cement & Formwork

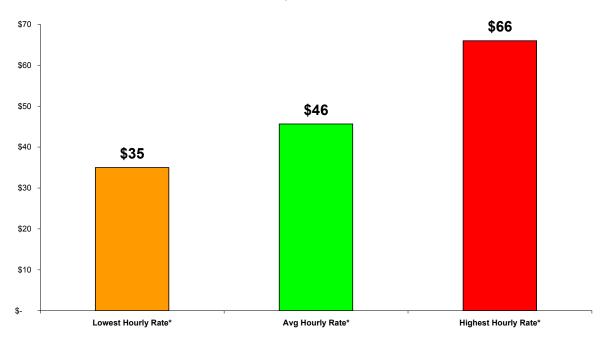


How much should pool, spa and sauna work cost?

The average quoted price for work on pools, spas and saunas is \$4,686. Tradespeople charge anywhere between \$35 and \$66 per hour, with an average quoted price of \$46 per hour.

The most common job in this category is an above ground pool installation and quotes are generally on an hourly rate basis.

Occasionally quotes will include a fixed price and may include excavation, reinforced concrete shells, plumbing, filtration, plans and approval. Generally, removal of excavated soil, electrical connection, pool fencing, surrounds and landscaping and lighting will be extra.



Pools, Spas & Saunas



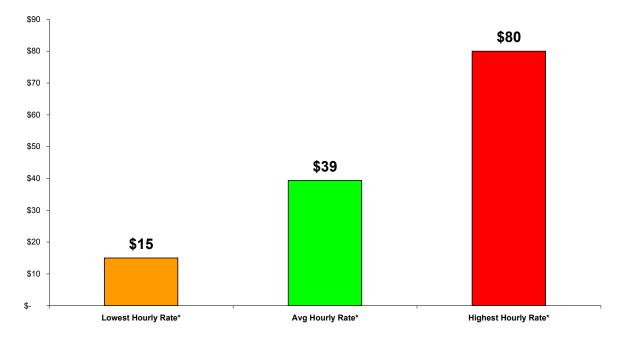
How much should I pay for a gardener?

Gardeners typically charge between \$15 and \$80 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$39 per hour. The average quoted price for a gardening job is \$792, though regular gardening or lawn-mowing services cost significantly less than this.

Quotes with high hourly rates often include the services of several gardeners simultaneously.

Small gardening jobs include recurring lawn-mowing and regular garden maintenance. These typically cost far less than larger one-off jobs which can involve some landscaping like laying turf, or removing trees and large amounts of vegetation.

Before contracting gardeners to remove trees or perform large landscaping projects, customers should be sure not to violate local council regulations.



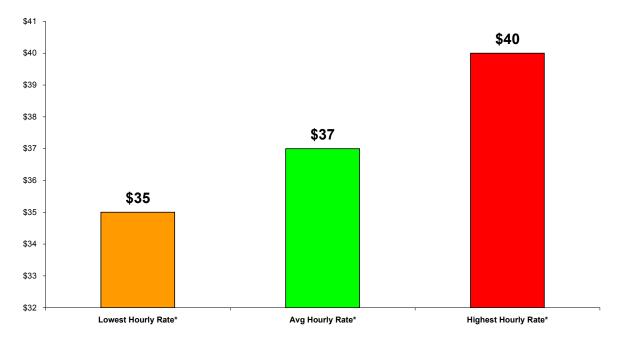
Lawns, Gardens & Trees



How much should rubbish removal cost?

Rubbish removal costs between \$35 and \$40 per hour, with an average quoted rate of \$37 per hour. The average full quoted price for rubbish removal is \$434.

Rubbish removal quotes often include tipping fees and skip hire. Quotes generally assume that the waste or rubbish to be removed is ready to be taken away.



Rubbish Removal

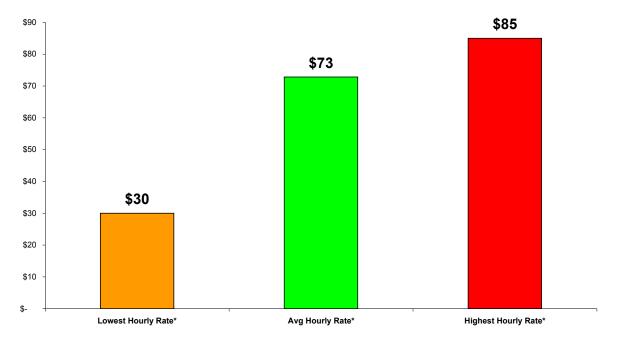


How much should I pay for excavation work?

Excavators typically charge between \$30 and \$85 per hour for labour, with an average quoted rate of \$73 per hour. The average total price quoted for earthmoving and excavation jobs is \$2,242.

Typical jobs include clearing land, levelling or grading sites for new building projects, or basic landscaping projects.

Quotes typically include the supply of bobcats or other machinery and can sometimes include the removal of earth and waste.



Excavation & Earthmoving